# ANCESTRY OF GRAINS

Oats Europe

Domesticated 3,200 years ago

Maize (corn)
Mexico
Domesticated
9,000
years ago



Rice Asia Domesticated 8,200-13,500 years ago

Wheat Near East Domesticated 8,000 years ago

Grains have been at the heart of our diets for at least 10,000 years. From maize in Mexico to rice in Asia to wheat in the Near East, people around the world still rely on grains as an essential staple of their diets.<sup>12</sup>

### Today we are experiencing a revolution in the way we eat grains.

We are not just eating the most common grains we have grown up with. We are opening up our taste buds and discovering grains that were popular in ancient times and are reemerging to provide new flavors, textures, nutritional attributes, and sustainable options.

### QUINOA Andean Region



Domesticated 3,000-4,000 years ago

This pseudocereal's nutrient composition is favorable compared with common cereals. SORGHUM Africa



Domesticated 5,000-6,000 years ago

Most varieties are drought - and heat-tolerant.

TEFF Africa



Domesticated 7,000-10,000 years ago

Accounts for about a quarter of total cereal production in Ethiopia.

### AMARANTH Mexico



Domesticated 6,000 years ago

Represented up to 80% of their caloric consumption before the conquest by the Spanish.

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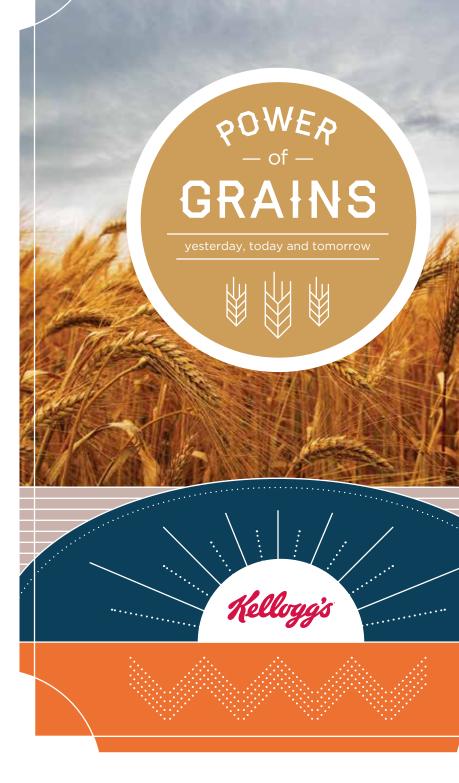
Kellogg's Breakfasts for Better Days

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Kellogg's believes in the power of breakfast to fuel better days and better lives. Visit these links and join in the conversation to learn more about what we have to offer.





 $1. \ http://www.bioversityinternational.org/file admin/bioversity/publications/Web\_version/47/begin.htm \#Contents.$ 

2. Warren, John. The Nature of Crops: How We Came to Eat the Plants We Do. Boston: CABI. Paperback.



For more than 100 years, Kellogg's has led the way in helping people start the day off right with cereals made with the goodness of grains and only a handful of ingredients. Follow Frosted Mini Wheats® Journey.



It all starts with a handful of seeds. In the fall, family farmers plant soft white winter seeds.

Once the wheat berries are harvested in mid-summer, they are cleaned and sent to our facilities where they are cooked.

The wheat berries are shredded, lavered, just that simple. cut into squares and topped with sweetness to make

And that's it! It's Start your day right. Begin each day with the goodness Frosted Mini Wheats<sup>®</sup>. of a simple grain.

## GRAINS ARE SUSTAINABLE

As the world's population swells towards 9 billion people by 2050, foods like grains which make efficient use of natural resources will play an increasingly important role.

### Did you know?

Grains use 4 times less water

than some red meats.<sup>3</sup>

Grain-based foods generate 3 times

> less GHG emissions

per calorie than animalbased foods.4

Grain protein takes 11 times

less fossil energy

to produce 1 kcal than animal protein.5

- 4. Christopher M. Jones and Daniel M. Kammen, Quantifying Carbon Footprint Reduction Opportunities for U.S. Households and Communities.
- Supporting Materials. Environ. Sci. Technol., 2011, 45 (9), pp 4088-4095.
  5. Pimental, D. & Pimentel, M. (2003) Sustainability of meat-based and plant-based diets and the environment. [Online] American Journal of Clinical Nutrition. 78 (3). p. 660-663. Avilable at: http://ajcn.nutrition.org/content/78/3/660S.full.pdf+html.



Getting the right nutrition each day assures our bodies will operate at their peak. Grains contain:



Carbohydrates, the main energy source for our brain and muscles.



Protein, the building block of all cells.

**B** vitamins Fiber

Protein

All are key elements to a healthy diet.

Is there a "best" grain? Grains provide many different nutrients at slightly different levels. Choosing a variety of grain foods allows you to enjoy everything they offer.

### **Protein**

Found in the endosperm of the grain.

- · Mix grains with seeds, nuts, beans, dairy or meats to help get just the right balance of essential amino acids.
- Iron
- Found in the endosperm of the grain. · Choose enriched grains like enriched wheat flour and whole grains.

### Fiber

Found in the outer layer of the grain kernel. Look for foods made with whole grain

or brans, like oat or wheat bran.

### **B** Vitamins

Found throughout the entire grain kernel. Choose whole grains and enriched grains to maximize these important nutrients

## Kelloggis MIX FOR MORE

By mixing cereal with other unique combinations, you get more of what you want and need from more taste, crunch and flavor to more nutrition. Start your day by mixing these combinations with your favorite milk or yogurt and surprise your senses today.





Whole Grain



Cayenne **Phytonutrients** 



Avocado **Healthy Fats** 



Spicy Kickin' Crunch



Frosted Mini-Wheats®

B Vitamins, Fiber Whole Grain



Peaches





Ginger **Phytonutrients** 





Origins Muesli®





Berries Vitamin C



**Almonds Healthy Fats** 



Creamy Muesli Parfait